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I hereby certify that this correspondence is being electronically transmitted to the United States Patent and Trademark Office, Commissioner for Patents, via the EFS pursuant to 37 CFR §1.8 on the below date:

Date: May 4, 2009 Name: G. Peter Nichols Signature: /G. Peter Nichols/

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re Appln. of: Rigby et al.

Appln. No.: 10/575,800

Filed: April 25, 2007

For: Electrochemical Reduction of Metal Oxides

Attorney Docket No: 9378/207

Examiner:

Art Unit: 1795

Confirmation No.: 3550

**SECOND SUPPLEMENTAL
INFORMATION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT**

Mail Stop Amendment
Commissioner for Patents
PO Box 1450
Alexandria, VA 22313-1450

In accordance with the duty of disclosure under 37 CFR §1.56 and §§1.97-1.98, and more particularly in accordance with 37 CFR §1.97(b), Applicants hereby cite the following reference(s):

U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS		
DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	NAME
5,089,094	02/18/92	Ogasawara et al.
5,006,209	04/09/91	Beck et al.
2008/0149495	06/26/08	Mukunthan et al.
2007/0251833	11/01/07	Ratchev et al.
2007/0193877	08/23/07	Rigby et al.
2007/0181438	08/09/07	Olivares et al.
2007/0131560	06/14/07	Ratchev et al.
2006/0226027	10/12/06	Shook et al.
2006/0191799	08/31/06	Strezov
2006/0180462	08/17/06	Strezov et al.

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS		
DOCUMENT NO.	DATE	COUNTRY
WO03/002785	01/09/03	PCT

OTHER ART – NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

English Translation of Russian Office Action dated January 19, 2009 relating to Russian Appln. No. 2006137273/02 (040574) filed 22.03.2005 based upon PCT/AU2005/000409 corresponding to U.S. Appln. No. 11,522/761 filed 09/18/2006

Applicants are enclosing Form PTO-1449 (one sheet), along with a copy of each listed reference for which a copy is required under 37 CFR §1.98(a)(2). As each of the listed references is in English, no further commentary is believed to be necessary, 37 C.F.R §1.98(a)(3). Applicants respectfully request the Examiner's consideration of the above reference(s) and entry thereof into the record of this application.

By submitting this Statement, Applicants are attempting to fully comply with the duty of candor and good faith mandated by 37 CFR §1.56. As such, this Statement is not intended to constitute an admission that any of the enclosed references, or other information referred to therein, constitutes "prior art" or is otherwise "material to patentability," as that phrase is defined in 37 CFR §1.56(a).

The Applicants have calculated no fee to be due in connection with the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement. However, the Director is authorized to charge any fee deficiency associated with the filing of this Information Disclosure Statement to a deposit account, as authorized in the Transmittal accompanying this Information Disclosure Statement.

Respectfully submitted,

May 4, 2009
Date

/G. Peter Nichols/
G. Peter Nichols, Reg. No. 34,401